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7. The composition of claim 1 wherein a proportion of the lipids having an attached saccharide are covalently crosslinked to other lipids in the sheet.

8. The composition of claim 1 wherein a proportion of lipids having an attached saccharide are not covalently crosslinked to other lipids in the sheet. 5

9. The composition of claim 1, wherein a proportion of the lipids in the lipid sheet have a first attached saccharide, and a separate proportion of the lipids in the lipid sheet have a second attached saccharide that is different from the first. 10

10. The composition of claim 1, wherein the first attached saccharide is fucose and the second attached saccharide is a sulfated or acidic monosaccharide.

11. The composition of claim 1, wherein the acid group is a carboxylic acid.

12. The composition of claim 1, wherein the acid group is a negatively charged sulfate or phosphate group.

13. The composition of claim 1, wherein the lipid sheet is part of the lipid bilayer of a liposome.

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14. The composition of claim 1, wherein the lipids each contain a single aliphatic hydrocarbon.

15. The composition of claim 1, wherein the composition inhibits binding of the ligand to the selectin.

16. The composition of claim 1, wherein the composition has a 50% inhibition concentration ( $IC_{50}$ ) that is  $10^2$ -fold lower than that of monomer sLe<sup>x</sup>.

17. The composition of claim 1, wherein the composition has a 50% inhibition concentration ( $IC_{50}$ ) that is  $10^4$ -fold lower than that of monomer sLe<sup>x</sup>. 10

18. The composition of claim 1, wherein the composition has an  $IC_{50}$  in a selectin-to-cell binding assay of less than 100 nM.

19. The composition of claim 1, wherein the selectin is P-selectin. 15

20. The composition of claim 1, wherein the selectin is L-selectin.

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